
CONTENTS

Contributors	ix	
Figures	xi	
Tables	xv	
Acknowledgements	xx	
<i>Chapter 1</i>	Introduction, aims and objectives and history of research on the Late Upper Palaeolithic and Mesolithic in the Vale of Pickering	1
	PAUL LANE & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Background to the Seamer Carr Project	2
	Origins of the project	5
	History of research	8
	Discussion	17
<i>Chapter 2</i>	The Vale of Pickering	19
	PAUL LANE & TIM SCHADLA-HALL, WITH A CONTRIBUTION BY ALBERT FRANKS	
	Physical setting and Quaternary geology	19
	Origins of Lake Flixton	22
	Quaternary landforms and sediments	23
	Hydrology and history of drainage	29
<i>Chapter 3</i>	Fieldwork and post-excavation programmes and methodologies	35
	PAUL LANE, TIM SCHADLA-HALL & BARRY TAYLOR, WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY IAN BAILIFF, CHANTAL CONNELLER, ROWENA GALE, JIM INNES & KEN THOMAS	
	Fieldwork programmes and methodologies: Seamer Carr Project	35
	Fieldwork programmes and methodologies: Vale of Pickering Research Trust	45
	Remote sensing – Seamer Carr and VPRT Projects	48
	Post-excavation methodologies	49
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations	50
	Luminescence dating of sediments from Barry's Island and Flixton Island	52
	Radiocarbon dating	54
	Lithic analysis	54
	Archiving	56
	Discussion	56
<i>Chapter 4</i>	The radiocarbon chronology associated with the investigations of the Seamer Carr and Vale of Pickering Research Trust Projects	59
	RUPERT A. HOUSLEY	
	Archaeological samples	60
	Palaeoenvironmental samples	72
	Assessment summary	79
	Discussion	80
<i>Chapter 5</i>	The environmental setting	83
	GAYNOR CUMMINS, JIM INNES, IAN SIMMONS & BARRY TAYLOR	
	Profile D – The regional pollen profile	85
	Discussion	90
<i>Chapter 6</i>	Seamer Carr, Site C – East Island	93
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, PETER CARDWELL, ALBERT FRANKS, ROGER SIMPSON, GEOFF SMITH & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Geology	93
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations	94
	Archaeological investigations	95
	Discussion	107

<i>Chapter 7</i>	Seamer Carr Sites K, L and N	111
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, PETER CARDWELL, ROGER SIMPSON, GEOFF SMITH & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Seamer Carr Site K	111
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations at Site K	111
	Archaeological investigations at Site K	114
	Seamer Carr Site L	125
	Seamer Carr Site N	128
	Discussion	129
<i>Chapter 8</i>	The smaller Seamer Carr sites and associated test-pit data	131
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, PETER CARDWELL, ROGER SIMPSON, GEOFF SMITH & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Rabbit Hill and Seamer Carr Site B	131
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations at Site B	131
	Archaeological investigations at Site B	131
	Seamer Carr Site D – West Island	139
	Geology at Site D	140
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations	140
	Archaeological investigations	140
	Seamer Carr Site F	142
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations at Site F	142
	Archaeological investigations at Site F	142
	The X, Z and EZ 2 × 2 m test-pits	145
	Discussion	146
<i>Chapter 9</i>	Sites VP D, VP E and Flixton 9	149
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, PETER CARDWELL, JIM INNES, ROGER SIMPSON, GEOFF SMITH & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Site VP D	149
	Auger surveys at VP D	149
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations at VP D	149
	Archaeological investigations at VP D	150
	Site VP E	154
	Auger surveys at VP E	154
	Archaeological investigations at VP E	154
	Flixton 9	156
	Palaeoenvironmental investigations at Flixton 9	156
	Archaeological investigations at Flixton 9	158
	Discussion	159
<i>Chapter 10</i>	Flixton Island	161
	PAUL LANE, IAN BAILIFF, JIM INNES, BARRY TAYLOR & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Previous archaeological and palaeoenvironmental work	161
	Auger surveys	164
	Palaeoenvironmental research	164
	Archaeological investigations	170
	Discussion	174
<i>Chapter 11</i>	No Name Hill	177
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, GAYNOR CUMMINS, ROWENA GALE, KEN THOMAS & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Auger surveys	177
	Palaeoenvironmental research	177
	Archaeological investigations	191
	Discussion	196

<i>Chapter 12</i>	Barry's Island	199
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, IAN BAILIFF, CHANTAL CONNELLER, GAYNOR CUMMINS, GEOFF SMITH & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Auger surveys	199
	Palaeoenvironmental research	199
	Archaeological investigations	205
	Discussion	210
<i>Chapter 13</i>	Other Vale of Pickering Research Trust field research	213
	PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, GAYNOR CUMMINS, JIM INNES & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	
	Results of auger surveys and test-pit sampling of other areas	213
	From Flixton 9 to VP D/VP E	213
	From VP E to North Street, Flixton	213
	North Street, Flixton to Flixton School House Farm	215
	The Flixton School sites	216
	Flixton School Site to Barry's Island	220
	Eastern end of Lake Flixton	220
	Lingholm Farm	221
	Manham Hill/Flixton 6	222
	Results of fieldwalking at Star Carr in 1989, 1992 and 2000	223
	Environmental records	225
	Discussion	233
<i>Chapter 14</i>	Seamer Carr lithic assemblages	235
	CHANTAL CONNELLER, WITH CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ANDREW DAVID & FRANCIS WENBAN-SMITH	
	Seamer Carr Site C	236
	Seamer Carr Sites K, L, and N	256
	Seamer Carr Site L	284
	Seamer Carr Site B	285
	Rabbit Hill	286
	Seamer Site D	288
	Site F	291
	Seamer Carr test pits	292
	Stone	293
<i>Chapter 15</i>	VPRT lithic assemblages	295
	CHANTAL CONNELLER	
	Site VP D	295
	Site VP E	301
	Flixton Island Site 1	305
	Flixton 2	307
	No Name Hill	307
	Barry's Island	312
	VPRT smaller sites	316
	Carr House Farm	316
	Manor Farm	316
	Flixton School Field/Flixton School House Farm	317
	Lingholm Farm	318
	Manham Hill	319
	Discussion	320

<i>Chapter 16</i>	Mammal remains from the excavations at Seamer Carr, Yorkshire, 1977–85 JUNZO UCHIYAMA, JULIET CLUTTON-BROCK & PETER ROWLEY-CONWY	321
	Mammal bones from Site B	321
	Mammal bones from Site C	325
	Mammal bones from Site K	327
	Mammal bones from Sites L & N	329
	Bones from Slot Trenches U and M	329
	Discussion	330
<i>Chapter 17</i>	Mammal remains from the Vale of Pickering Research Trust excavations, Yorkshire, 1985–98 PETER ROWLEY-CONWY, JUNZO UCHIYAMA, SUE STALLIBRASS & TONY LEGGE	331
	The animal bone assemblages	332
	Worked bone and antler	337
	Comparison between sites	340
	Seasonality	342
	Metrical attributes of the main food mammals	345
	The Flixton School Field dog	345
	Discussion	348
<i>Chapter 18</i>	Fossil insects from Seamer Carr EVA PANAGIOTAKOPULU, CHARLOTTE HADDON & STEPHEN EAST	349
	Past work	349
	New samples from Seamer Carr	350
	Evidence for rare and notable species	354
	Insects and climate change	354
	Conclusions	356
<i>Chapter 19</i>	Hunter-gatherers in the landscape BARRY TAYLOR, CHANTAL CONNELLER, PAUL LANE & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	357
	Final Palaeolithic	357
	Long Blade or Terminal Palaeolithic	359
	The Early Mesolithic	361
	The Late Mesolithic	372
	Hunter-gatherers in the landscape	374
<i>Chapter 20</i>	Conclusions and future directions PAUL LANE, BARRY TAYLOR & TIM SCHADLA-HALL	383
	Future directions	384
<i>Appendix 1</i>	Membership of the Seamer Carr Research Committee and Vale of Pickering Research Trust Trustees	387
<i>Appendix 2</i>	Terms used in describing lithic material	389
<i>Appendix 3</i>	Measurements of the main food mammals from the VPRT excavations	393
<i>References</i>		395